

SSSSSSSSSSSSS 0000000000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT 3333333333 2222222222
SSSSSSSSSSSSS 0000000000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT 3333333333 2222222222
SSSSSSSSSSSSS 0000000000 RRRRRRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT 3333333333 2222222222

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SSSSSSSS SSSSSSSS 000000 000000 RRRRRRRR RRRRRRRR SSSSSSSS SSSSSSSS 000000 000000 RRRRRRRR RRRRRRRR TTTTTTTTTT
SS SS 00 00 RR RR TT TT
SS SS 00 00 RR RR TT TT
SS SSSSSS SSSSSS 00 00 RRRRRRRR RRRRRRRR SSSSSS SSSSSS 00 00 RRRRRRRR RRRRRRRR TT TT
SS SS 00 00 RR RR RR RR SS SS 00 00 RR RR RR RR SS SS 00 00 RR RR RR RR TT TT
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SSSSSSSS SSSSSSSS 000000 000000 RR RR RR RR SSSSSSSS SSSSSSSS 000000 000000 RR RR RR RR TT TT

LL I II III SSSSSSSS
LL I II III SSSSSSSS
LL SS SS SS SS
LLLLLLLLLL I II III SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL I II III SSSSSSSS

```
1 0001 0 MODULE SOR$SORT (
2 0002 0 IDENT = 'V04-000'      ! File: SORSRIO.B32 Edit: PDG3025
3 0003 0 ) =
4 0004 1 BEGIN
5
6 0006 1 ****
7 0007 1 *
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25 0025 1 *
26 0026 1 *
27 0027 1 ****
28 0028 1 .
29 0029 1 .
30 0030 1 ++
31 0031 1
32 0032 1 FACILITY: VAX-11 SORT/MERGE
33 0033 1
34 0034 1 ABSTRACT:
35 0035 1
36 0036 1 This module contains routines that control the sorting process,
37 0037 1 such as handling the internal sort tree, switching between runs,
38 0038 1 and the merge phase.
39 0039 1
40 0040 1 ENVIRONMENT: VAX/VMS user mode
41 0041 1
42 0042 1 AUTHOR: Peter D Gilbert, CREATION DATE: 07-Jan-1982
43 0043 1
44 0044 1 MODIFIED BY:
45 0045 1
46 0046 1 T03-015 Original
47 0047 1 T03-016 Added clean-up routines. PDG 4-Jan-1983
48 0048 1 T03-017 Fix possible unlimited recursion in READ_INSERT.
49 0049 1 Identified the section of code relevant to the merge problems
50 0050 1 of sequence checking and record deletion.
51 0051 1 PDG 14-Jan-1983
52 0052 1 T03-018 Implement merge stuff mentioned in T03-017. PDG 26-Jan-1983
53 0053 1 T03-019 Use COM_MERGE (rather than COM_MRGR_ORDER) to indicate a merge.
54 0054 1 PDG 31-Jan-1983
55 0055 1 T03-020 Changes for hostile environment. PDG 3-Feb-1983
56 0056 1 T03-021 Add missing dot in TREE_C!TPUT. PDG 8-Mar-1983
57 0057 1 T03-022 Fix check for [KEY] being [0,0,0,0]. PDG 10-Mar-1983
```

SOR\$SORT
V04-000

L 4
16-Sep-1984 00:38:27 VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
14-Sep-1984 13:10:49 [SORT32.SRC]SORSORT.B32;1

Page 2
(1)

58 0058 1 | T03-023 Remove SOR\$WORK DELRUN. Remove extra parameter from
59 0059 1 | call to WORK MERGE. PDG 14-Apr-1983
60 0060 1 | T03-024 Use CTX_BLOCK macro to use additional fields. PDG 18-Apr-1983
61 0061 1 | T03-025 Some coding changes to get best generated code.
62 0062 1 | Compile-time check on the size of TREE_INSERT.
63 0063 1 |--

SO
VO

```
65 0064 1 LIBRARY 'SYSSLIBRARY:STARLET';
66 0065 1 LIBRARY 'SYSSLIBRARY:XPORT';
67 0066 1 REQUIRE 'SRC$:COM';
68 0136 1
69 0137 1 %IF %DECLARED(%QUOTE $DESCRIPTOR) %THEN UNDECLARE %QUOTE $DESCRIPTOR; %FI
70 0138 1
71 0139 1 FORWARD ROUTINE
72 0140 1 SOR$STREE_INIT: CAL_CTXREG,           ! Initialize the sort tree
73 0141 1 SOR$STREE_INSERT: JSB_INSERT,        ! Insert a record into sort tree
74 0142 1 SOR$STREE_EXTRACT: JSB_EXTRACT,      ! Extract a record from the sort
75 0143 1 TREE_OUTPUT: JSB_OUTPUT,           ! Output routine
76 0144 1 READ_INSERT: JSB_READINS NOVALUE,   ! Read a record, insert on queue
77 0145 1 MERGE_PASSES: CAL_CTXREG NOVALUE,   ! Perform the merge passes
78 0146 1 CLEAN_UP: CAL_CTXREG NOVALUE;
79 0147 1
80 0148 1 SOR$END_ROUTINE_(CLEAN_UP);
81 0149 1
82 0150 1 LINKAGE
83 0151 1 JSB_SCOPY_R_DX6= JSB (REGISTER=0,REGISTER=1,REGISTER=2):
84 0152 1 NOPRESERVE (0,1,2,3,4,5,6)
85 0153 1 NOTUSED (7,8,9,10,11);
86 L 0154 1 %IF HOSTILE
87 U 0155 1 %THEN
88 U 0156 1 MACRO
89 U 0157 1 LIB$GET_VM = SOR$LIB$GET_VM %;
90 0158 1 %FI
91 0159 1
92 0160 1 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
93 0161 1 SOR$WORK_NEWRUN: JSB_NEWRUN NOVALUE,    ! Indicate start of run
94 0162 1 SOR$WORK_MERGE: CAL_CTXREG,           ! Decide runs to merge
95 0163 1 SOR$WORK_WRITE: JSB_OUTPUT,           ! Write to work file
96 0164 1 SOR$WORK_READ: JSB_INPUT,            ! Read from a run
97 0165 1 SOR$ALLOCATE: CAL_CTXREG,           ! Allocate storage
98 0166 1 SOR$DEALLOCATE: CAL_CTXREG NOVALUE,   ! Deallocate storage
99 0167 1 %IF NOT HOSTILE %THEN
100 0168 1 LIB$SCOPY_R_DX6: JSB SCOPY R DX6
101 0169 1 ADDRESSING_MODE(GENERAL),          ! Copy string
102 0170 1 %FI
103 0171 1 LIB$GET_VM: ADDRESSING_MODE(GENERAL), ! Error routine
104 0172 1 SOR$ERROR;
105 0173 1
106 0174 1 MACRO
107 0175 1 SWAP_(X,Y) = (LOCAL Z; Z=.X; X=.Y; Y=.Z) %; ! Swap two variables
108 0176 1
109 0177 1
110 0178 1 ASSERT_(TUN_K_CALC_FI LEQU 1)          ! Must be 0 or 1, as these values ...
111 0179 1 ASSERT_(TUN_K_CALC_FE LEQU 1)          ! ... are used in calculations
112 0180 1
113 0181 1
114 0182 1 ! Macros to define fields in the replacement selection tree.
115 0183 1
116 0184 1 LITERAL
117 0185 1
118 0186 1 ! Offset within node of where pointers to this node point.
119 0187 1 Having this the same as the offset to KEY is be worthwhile, so that the
120 0188 1 address of the key portion is the 'pointer' to the node, thus making it
121 0189 1 ! easier to keep the address of the key in COM_REG_SRC2.
```

```
122      0190 1 | If so, RN and LOSER are negative offsets from the pointers.  
123      0191 1  
124      0192 1 | This should be either 0, or 4-TUN_K_CALC_FI-TUN_K_CALC_FE, although the  
125      0193 1 | code will work for any value.  
126      0194 1  
127      0195 1 K_ROOT= 4-TUN_K_CALC_FI-TUN_K_CALC_FE;  
128      0196 1 FIELD NODE_FIELDS =  
129      0197 1     SET  
130      0198 1     Run number of the record pointed to by LOSER  
131      0199 1  
132      0200 1     RN= [0-K_ROOT, L_].  
133      0201 1  
134      0202 1     Pointer to "loser" stored in this int node  
135      0203 1  
136      0204 1     LOSER= [1-K_ROOT, L_].  
137      0205 1  
138      0206 1     Pointer to int node above this int node  
139      0207 1  
140      0208 1  
141      0209 1  
142      U 0210 1 %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FI %THEN  
143          FI= [2-R_ROOT, L_], %FI  
144          0211 1  
145          0212 1     Pointer to int node above this ext node  
146          0213 1  
147          U 0214 1 %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FE %THEN  
148          FE= [3-R_ROOT-TUN_K_CALC_FI, L_], %FI  
149          0215 1  
150          0216 1  
151          0217 1     Key and record  
152          0218 1  
153          0219 1  
154          0220 1 KEY= [4-K_ROOT-TUN_K_CALC_FI-TUN_K_CALC_FE, A_]  
155          0221 1 TES;  
156          0222 1 MACRO  
157          0223 1 NODE_BLOCK= BLOCK FIELD(NODE_FIELDS) %;  
158          0224 1  
159          0225 1 LITERAL  
160          0226 1  
161          0227 1 | Number of extra bytes in a node  
162          0228 1  
163          0229 1 K_NODE= (4-TUN_K_CALC_FI-TUN_K_CALC_FE)*%UPVAL;  
164          0230 1  
165          0231 1  
166          0232 1 ! Define fields within COM_TREE_INSERT  
167          0233 1  
168          0234 1 $FIELD  
169          0235 1     S_FIELDS =  
170          0236 1         SET  
171          0237 1         $OVERLAY(COM_TREE_INSERT)  
172          0238 1         S_O= [$BYTES(0)].           | Saved value of RQ  
173          0239 1         S_RQ= [XLONG].           | Saved value of RMAX  
174          0240 1         S_RMAX= [XLONG].          | Saved value of RC  
175          0241 1         S_RC= [XLONG].           | Saved value of X  
176          0242 1         S_X= [XLONG].            | Saved value of Q  
177          0243 1         S_Q= [XLONG].            | Saved parameter for COM_OUTPUT  
178          0244 1         S_DESC= [XLONG].          | Saved parameter for COM_OUTPUT  
179          0245 1         S_LEN= [XLONG].           | Pointer to the LASTKEY area  
180          0246 1         S_LAST= [XLONG].
```

```
; 179      0247 1 S_QUEUE=[XLONG],           ! Pointer to queue of runs
180      L 0248 1 %IF TUN_K_CALC_FE OR TUN_K_CALC_FI
181      0249 1 %THEN
182      0250 1           S_BIT= [XLONG],
183      0251 1           S_ADJ= [XLONG],
184      0252 1 %FI
185      L 0253 1 %IF TUN_K_CALC_FE
186      0254 1 %THEN
187      0255 1           S_FIK= [XLONG],
188      0256 1 %FI
189      L 0257 1 %IF TUN_K_CALC_FI
190      0258 1 %THEN
191      0259 1           S_FEK= [XLONG],
192      0260 1 %FI
193      0261 1           S_1= [$BYTES(0)]
194      0262 1           TES;
195      0263 1
196      0264 1 ! Make sure everything fits within the size of our portion
197      0265 1 !
198      L 0266 1 ASSERT (%FIELDEXPAND(S_1,0)-%FIELDEXPAND(S_0,0) LEQ COM_K_TREE)
199      0267 1 %IF %FIELDEXPAND(S_1,0)-%FIELDEXPAND(S_0,0) LSS COM_K_TREE
200      0268 1 %THEN %INFORM('COM_K_TREE can be made smaller') %FI
201      0269 1
202      0270 1 MACRO
203      M 0271 1   FE(X,Y) =           ! Y = .X[FE]
204      M 0272 1   %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FE
205      M 0273 1   %THEN
206      M 0274 1   Y = .X[FE]
207      M 0275 1   %ELSE
208      M 0276 1   Y = .X ^ -1;
209      M 0277 1   IF .BITVECTOR[Y,.CTX[S_BIT];%BPVAL] THEN Y = .Y + .CTX[S_ADJ];
210      M 0278 1   Y = .Y + .CTX[S_FEK]
211      M 0279 1   %FI %
212      M 0280 1 MACRO
213      M 0281 1   FI(X,Y) =           ! Y = .X[FI]
214      M 0282 1   %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FI
215      M 0283 1   %THEN
216      M 0284 1   Y = .X[FI]
217      M 0285 1   %ELSE
218      M 0286 1   Y = .X ^ -1;
219      M 0287 1   IF .BITVECTOR[Y,.CTX[S_BIT];%BPVAL] THEN Y = .Y + .CTX[S_ADJ];
220      M 0288 1   Y = .Y + .CTX[S_FIK]
221      M 0289 1   %FI %
222      M 0290 1 !MACRO
223      M 0291 1   CHECK(X,K) =
224      M 0292 1   BEGIN
225      M 0293 1   LOCAL Z;
226      M 0294 1   %NAME(K,' ') (X,Z);
227      M 0295 1   IF .X[%NAME(K)] NEQ .Z THEN BUGCHECK();
228      M 0296 1   END %;
229      M 0297 1
230      M 0298 1 ! Macros to define the format of a queue entry
231      M 0299 1
232      M 0300 1 MACRO
233      M 0301 1   QUE_FWD = 0, L- %,           ! Forward pointer
234      M 0302 1   QUE_BWD = 1, L- %,           ! Backward pointer
235      M 0303 1   QUE_REC = 2, L- %,           ! Address of the internal format record
```

```
: 236 0304 1 QUE_RUN = 3, L_ %;      ! Pointer to the run description block
: 237 0305 1 LITERAL
: 238 0306 1     QUE_K_SIZE= 4;      ! Size in longwords
: 239 0307 1
: 240 0308 1 ! The queue header for the queue is somewhat special. Normally, its QUE_REC
: 241 0309 1 and QUE_RUN fields are zero. For sequence-checking (which is allowed only
: 242 0310 1 for merges), the QUE_REC field contains the address of an internal format
: 243 0311 1 record which has not yet been written, and QUE_PRESENT indicates that this
: 244 0312 1 record has not been deleted. QUE_PRESENT overlays the QUE_RUN field.
: 245 0313 1 !
: 246 0314 1 MACRO
: 247 0315 1     QUE_PRESENT = %EXPAND QUE_RUN %;
```

```
: 249      0316 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE SOR$STREE_INIT
: 250      0317 1 (
: 251      0318 1     PAGES,
: 252      0319 1     EXP_RECS           ! Pages available for the sort tree
: 253      0320 1     ): CAL_CTXREG =           ! Expected number of input records
: 254      0321 1     ++
: 255      0322 1
: 256      0323 1     FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
: 257      0324 1
: 258      0325 1     This routine initializes the internal replacement selection tree.
: 259
: 260      0327 1     FORMAL PARAMETERS:
: 261      0328 1
: 262      0329 1     PAGES          Number of pages available for the sort tree
: 263      0330 1     EXP_RECS        Expected number of input records
: 264      0331 1     CTX            Longword pointing to work area (passed in COM_REG_CTX)
: 265      0332 1
: 266      0333 1     IMPLICIT INPUTS:
: 267      0334 1
: 268      0335 1     The memory for the sort tree has already been allocated.
: 269
: 270      0337 1     IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
: 271      0338 1
: 272      0339 1     NONE
: 273      0340 1
: 274      0341 1     ROUTINE VALUE:
: 275      0342 1
: 276      0343 1     Status code.
: 277      0344 1
: 278      0345 1     SIDE EFFECTS:
: 279      0346 1
: 280      0347 1
: 281      0348 1
: 282      0349 1     NOTES:
: 283      0350 1
: 284      0351 1     The following routines are accessed through the context area:
: 285
: 286      0353 1     CTX[COM_COMPARE]           ! Compare records
: 287      0354 1     (see SOR$KEY_SUB)
: 288      0355 1     CTX[COM_INPUT]            ! Convert and copy routine
: 289      0356 1     (see SOR$KEY_SUB)
: 290      0357 1     CTX[COM_NEWRUN]           ! Indicate a new run
: 291      0358 1     SOR$WORK_NEWRUN
: 292      0359 1     RSB
: 293      0360 1     CTX[COM_OUTPUT]           ! Nothing special if fits in tree
: 294      0361 1     SOR$WORK_WRITE          ! Output a record to a temp file
: 295      0362 1     TREE_OUTPUT             ! Output to a work file
: 296      0363 1     --! Output to a descriptor
: 297      0364 2     BEGIN
: 298      0365 2     EXTERNAL REGISTER
: 299      0366 2     CTX = COM_REG_CTX: REF CTX_BLOCK_(S_FIELDS);
: 300      0367 2     LITERAL
: 301      0368 2     N_TREE =    2.      ! Nodes needed in the tree
: 302      0369 2     N_LASTKEY = 0.      ! Another node to hold the last key output
: 303      0370 2     N_ROUND =   2.      ! Truncate number of nodes to a mult of N_ROUND
: 304      0371 2
: 305      0372 2     ! Minimum number of nodes needed from GET_VM
```

```
306 0373 2 | This is to guarantee that:  
307 0374 2 | (k_minp - n_lastkey) and not (n_round-1) >= n_tree  
308 0375 2  
309 0376 2 K_MINP = ROUND_(N_TREE, N_ROUND) + N_LASTKEY;  
310 0377 2  
311 0378 2 LOCAL  
312 0379 2 P,  
313 0380 2 X: REF BLOCK.  
314 0381 2 INTLEN,  
315 0382 2 STATUS;  
316 0383 2  
317 0384 2  
318 0385 2 | Calculate the length of an internal node, including the LOSER pointer,  
319 0386 2 | the run number, et.al. Round up to align on an addressing boundary.  
320 0387 2  
321 0388 2 INTLEN = ROUND_ (.CTX[COM_LRL_INT] + K_NODE, 1^TUN_K_ALIGN_NODE);  
322 0389 2  
323 0390 2  
324 0391 2 | Determine the number of records to have in the tree, based on either:  
325 0392 2 | the expected number of records to be sorted plus, an extra K_MINP  
326 0393 2 | or  
327 0394 2 | the number of pages allowed for the sort tree.  
328 0395 2  
329 0396 2 P = MINU( .EXP RECS + K_MINP,  
330 0397 2 COM_K_BPERPAGE * .PAGES / .INTLEN + TUN_K_MRG COST );  
331 0398 2  
332 0399 2 IF .P LSS K_MINP THEN P = K_MINP; ! Get at least this many nodes  
333 0400 2  
334 0401 2 WHILE TRUE DO  
335 0402 3 BEGIN  
336 0403 3 CTX[COM_TREE_LEN] = ROUND (.P*.INTLEN, 1^TUN_K_ALIGN_TREE);  
337 0404 3 STATUS = LIB$GET_VMC( CTX[COM_TREE_LEN], CTX[COM_TREE_ADR] );  
338 0405 3  
339 0406 3 | If we got the memory, exit the loop, so we don't retry.  
340 0407 3  
341 0408 3 IF .STATUS THEN EXITLOOP;  
342 0409 3  
343 0410 3 | Complain, and then try asking for less memory.  
344 0411 3  
345 0412 3 SOR$ERROR(SOR$_SHR_SYSERROR AND NOT STSSM_SEVERITY OR STSSK_WARNING,  
346 0413 3 0, .STATUS);  
347 0414 3 P = .P * 7 / 8;  
348 0415 3 IF .P LSS K_MINP THEN RETURN SOR$ERROR(SOR$_SHR_INSVIRMEM);  
349 0416 2  
350 0417 2 X = .CTX[COM_TREE_ADR];  
351 0418 2 P = .CTX[COM_TREE_LEN] / .INTLEN; ! Divvy up the space  
352 0419 2  
353 0420 2  
354 0421 2 | Truncate P to an even number to speed up the initialization loop  
355 0422 2  
356 0423 2 P = .P AND NOT (N_ROUND-1);  
357 0424 2  
358 0425 2 | Initialize variables  
359 0426 2  
360 0427 2 CTX[S_RMAX] = 0;  
361 0428 2 CTX[S_RC] = 0;  
362 0429 2 CTX[S_RQ] = 0;
```

```
363 0430 2 CTX[S_LAST] = 0;
364 0431 2 CTX[S_X] = X[K_ROOT,A];
365 0432 2 CTX[S_Q] = X[K_ROOT,A];
366 0433 2
367 0434 2 CTX[COM_STAT_NODES] = .P;
368 0435 2
369 0436 2 ! Compute constants for calculating Y[FI] and Y[FE] with FI_ and FE_ macros
370 0437 2
371 L 0438 2 %IF TUN_K_CALC_FI OR TUN_K_CALC_FE
372 0439 2 %THEN
373 0440 2 BEGIN
374 0441 2 BUILTIN
375 0442 2 FFS;
376 0443 2 LOCAL
377 0444 2 B;
378 0445 3 FFS(%REF(0), %REF(%BPVAL), INTLEN, CTX[S_BIT]); ! INTLEN must be even!
379 0446 3 B = .BITVECTOR[ CTX[S_X], .CTX[S_BIT] ];
380 0447 3 CTX[S_BIT] = .CTX[S_BIT] - 1; ! Since we first divide by 2
381 L 0448 3 %IF TUN_K_CALC_FI
382 0449 3 %THEN
383 0450 3 CTX[S_FIK] = .CTX[S_X]/2 - .B*.INTLEN/2;
384 0451 3
385 L 0452 3 %IF TUN_K_CALC_FE
386 0453 3 %THEN
387 0454 3 CTX[S_FEK] = (.P*.INTLEN+.CTX[S_X])/2 - .B*.INTLEN/2;
388 0455 3
389 0456 3 CTX[S_ADJ] = - .INTLEN/2 + .B*.INTLEN;
390 0457 2 END;
391 0458 2
392 0459 2
393 0460 2
394 0461 2 ! NODE[J,LOSER] = NODE[J]
395 0462 2 ! NODE[J,RN] = 0
396 0463 2 ! NODE[J,FE] = NODE[(P+J)/2]
397 0464 2 ! NODE[J,FI] = NODE[(J/2)]
398 0465 2
399 0466 3 BEGIN
400 0467 3 LOCAL
401 0468 3 Y: REF NODE_BLOCK,
402 0469 3 J2LEN,
403 0470 3 P2LEN;
404 0471 3 Y = .CTX[S_X];
405 0472 3 P2LEN = (.P/2)*.INTLEN;
406 0473 3 J2LEN = 0;
407 0474 3 DECR K FROM .P/2-1 TO 0 DO ! INCR J FROM 0 TO .P-1
408 0475 4 BEGIN
409 0476 4 Y[RN] = 0; ! Set run number to zero
410 0477 4 Y[LOSER] = Y[BASE_]; ! Set loser to point to self
411 L 0478 4 %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FI
412 U 0479 4 %THEN
413 U 0480 4 Y[FI] = Y[BASE_] + .J2LEN;
414 0481 4
415 L 0482 4 %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FE
416 U 0483 4 %THEN
417 U 0484 4 Y[FE] = Y[BASE_] + .J2LEN + .P2LEN;
418 0485 4
419 0486 4 %FI
Y = Y[BASE_] + .INTLEN; ! Advance to next node
```

```

420   L 0487 4 %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FI OR NOT TUN_K_CALC_FE
421   U 0488 4 %THEN
422   U 0489 4 %FI      J2LEN = .J2LEN - .INTLEN;
423   0490 4 %FI      Y[RN] = 0;                                ! Set run number to zero
424   0491 4 %FI      Y[LOSER] = Y[BASE_];                  ! Set loser to point to self
425   0492 4 %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FI
426   L 0493 4 %THEN
427   U 0494 4 %THEN
428   U 0495 4 %FI      Y[FI] = Y[BASE_] + .J2LEN;
429   0496 4 %FI      Y[FE] = Y[BASE_] + .J2LEN + .P2LEN;
430   L 0497 4 %IF NOT TUN_K_CALC_FE
431   U 0498 4 %THEN
432   U 0499 4 %FI      Y[FE] = Y[BASE_] + .J2LEN + .P2LEN;
433   0500 4 %FI      Y = Y[BASE_] + .INTLEN;                 ! Advance to next node
434   0501 4 %END;
435   0502 3 %END;
436   0503 2 %END;
437   0504 2 %END;
438   0505 2 CTX[COM_NEWRUN] = SOR$WORK_NEWRUN;           ! Indicate a new run
439   0506 2 CTX[COM_OUTPUT] = 0;                            ! Output a record to a temp file
440   0507 2                                                 ! (access violate if we try to output
441   0508 2                                                 ! a record before calling NEWRUN).
442   0509 2 RETURN SSS_NORMAL;
443   0510 1 %END;

```

```

.TITLE SOR$SORT
.IDENT \V04-000\
.PSECT SOR$RO_CODE-----2,NOWRT, SHR, PIC.
00000000V 00000 _CLEAN_UP:
.LONG <CLEAN_UP-CLEAN_UP> :
.EXTRN SOR$WORK_NEWRUN
.EXTRN SOR$WORK_MERGE
.EXTRN SOR$WORK_WRITE
.EXTRN SOR$WORK_READ, SOR$ALLOCATE
.EXTRN SOR$DEALLOCATE
.EXTRN LIB$COPY R_DX6
.EXTRN LIB$GET_VM, SOR$ERROR
.PSECT SOR$RO_CODE,NOWRT, SHR, PIC.2
.ENTRY SOR$STREE_INIT, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6 : 0316
      SOR$ERROR, R6
MOVAB 136(CTX), R0 : 0388
MOVZWL ADDL2 #11, R0
      #3, R0, INTLEN
BICL3 ADDL3 #2, EXP RECS, R1 : 0396
      #9, PAGES, R0 : 0397
ASHL  DIVL2 INTLEN, R0
      CMPL R1, R0
BLEQU 1$: MOVBL R0, R1
      MOVL R1, P
      CMPL P, #2 : 0398
      : 0399

```

53	08	56 00000000G 007C 00000	50 0088 CB 3C 00009	MOVAB 136(CTX), R0	: 0316
51	04	AC 02 C1 00015	50 03 CB 00011	ADDL2 #11, R0	: 0388
50		AC 09 78 0001A	53 C6 0001F	BICL3 #3, R0, INTLEN	: 0396
		AC 53 D1 00022	51 D1 00022	ADDL3 #2, EXP RECS, R1	: 0397
		AC 03 1B 00025	03 1B 00025	ASHL #9, PAGES, R0	
		AC 50 D0 00027	50 D0 00027	DIVL2 INTLEN, R0	
		AC 52 D1 0002D 1\$:	51 D1 0002D	CMPL R1, R0	
				BLEQU 1\$	
				MOVL R0, R1	
				MOVL R1, P	
				CMPL P, #2	

SOR\$SORT
V04-000

I 5
16-Sep-1984 00:38:27 VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
14-Sep-1984 13:10:49 [SORT32.SRC]SOR\$SORT.B32;1

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14	E9 AB 00000000G	52 00 9E 00107	68:	SOBGEQ K, 5\$	
	OC	AB D4 0010F		MOVAB SOR\$\$WORK_NEWRUN, 20(CTX)	: 0474
50		01 D0 00112		CLRL 12(CTX)	: 0505
		04 00115		MOVL #1, R0	: 0506
				RET	: 0509
					: 0510

; Routine Size: 278 bytes, Routine Base: SOR\$RO_CODE + 0000

```
445      0511 1 MACRO
446      M 0512 1   COMPARE_LSS(X,Y,DELX,DELY,EQCOND) =
447      M 0513 1     BEGIN
448      M 0514 1
449      M 0515 1       This macro expands into a key comparison and either a call to
450      M 0516 1       the equal key routine or the output routine, depending on whether
451      M 0517 1       or not the DELX and DELY parameters are present. If not present,
452      M 0518 1       the second parameter (Y) is the record that is output.
453      M 0519 1
454      M 0520 1       The value of this macro expansion is (X LSS Y), unless the keys
455      M 0521 1       compare equal.
456      M 0522 1
457      M 0523 1       LOCAL
458      M 0524 1         CMP:
459      M 0525 1       REGISTER
460      M 0526 1         X = COM_REG_SRC1;
461      M 0527 1         X = X;
462      M 0528 1         CMP = JSB_COMPARE(.CTX[COM_COMPARE], ._X, Y);
463      M 0529 1         IF .CMP LSS 0
464      M 0530 1         THEN
465      M 0531 1           TRUE
466      M 0532 1         ELIF .CMP EQL 0
467      M 0533 1         THEN
468      M 0534 1           BEGIN
469      M 0535 1
470      M 0536 1           The result of this macro is FALSE.
471      M 0537 1
472      M 0538 1           If there is an equal key routine, and we are comparing with
473      M 0539 1           a node in the tree, call the equal key routine.
474      M 0540 1
475      M 0541 1           If there is no equal key routine, and we are comparing with
476      M 0542 1           the last key output, we can output the record now.
477      M 0543 1
478      M 0544 1           IF .CTX[COM_EQUAL] NEQ 0
479      M 0545 1           THEN
480      M 0546 1             %IF %NULL(DELX)
481      M 0547 1             %THEN
482      M 0548 1               0
483      M 0549 1               ! Don't do deletes
484      M 0550 1             %ELSE
485      M 0551 1             %IF NOT %NULL(EQCOND) %THEN IF EQCOND THEN %FI
486      M 0552 1             BEGIN
487      M 0553 1             LOCAL SS: BLOCK[1];
488      M 0554 1             SS = JSB_EQUAL(.CTX[COM_EQUAL], ._X, Y);
489      M 0555 1
490      M 0556 1             Check the returned status and delete
491      M 0557 1             records from the sort, as requested.
492      M 0558 1
493      M 0559 1             Note that if X is deleted, and Y is not deleted,
494      M 0560 1             this macro should really have the value "true".
495      M 0561 1             The effect of this inaccuracy is that there may be
496      M 0562 1             empty nodes in the tree, which could have been put
497      M 0563 1             to better use creating longer runs. If the equal-key
498      M 0564 1             routine has a choice, the second record should be
499      M 0565 1             deleted, rather than the first.
500      M 0566 1
501      M 0567 1             Finally, if the user supplied an equal-key routine,
                           a routine is generated to call his routine.
```

```

502 M 0568 1
503 M 0569 1
504 M 0570 1
505 M 0571 1
506 M 0572 1
507 M 0573 1
508 M 0574 1
509 M 0575 1
510 M 0576 1
511 M 0577 1
512 M 0578 1
513 M 0579 1
514 M 0580 1
515 M 0581 1
516 M 0582 1
517 M 0583 1
518 M 0584 1
519 M 0585 1
520 M 0586 1
521 M 0587 1
522 M 0588 1
523 M 0589 1
524 M 0590 1
525 M 0591 1
526 M 0592 1
527 M 0593 1
528 M 0594 1
529 M 0595 1
530 M 0596 1
531 M 0597 1
532 M 0598 1
533 M 0599 1
534 M 0600 1
535 M 0601 1
536 M 0602 1
537 M 0603 1
538 M 0604 1
539 M 0605 1
540 M 0606 1
541 M 0607 1
542 M 0608 1
543 M 0609 1
544 M 0610 1
545 M 0611 1
546 M 0612 1
547 M 0613 1
548 M 0614 1
549 M 0615 1
550 M 0616 1
551 M 0617 1
552 M 0618 1
553 M 0619 1

      | If an error is returned from the user routine, it
      | is signalled from the generated routine, and
      | SSS_NORMAL is returned here. Thus we need only
      | distinguish between the expected returned statuses
      | and SSS_NORMAL. The following code will cause a
      | problem only if the equal-key routine returns an
      | unexpected successful Sort status.

      IF .SS[STSSV_FAC_NO] EQL SORT$_FACILITY
      THEN
        BEGIN
          IF DIST_(.SS, (SOR$_DELETE1, SOR$_DELBOTH),
                    (SOR$_DELETE2))
          THEN (DELX);
          IF DIST_(.SS, (SOR$_DELETE2, SOR$_DELBOTH),
                    (SOR$_DELETE1))
          THEN (DELY);
        END;
      END
      %IF NOT %NULL(EQCOND) %THEN ELSE 0 %FI

      ELSE %FI                                ! There is no equal-key routine
      %IF %NULL(DELX)
      %THEN
        BEGIN
          | The keys have been found to be equal, and there is
          | no equal-key routine. This implies that we are
          | comparing the record with the LASTKEY record.
          | Thus, we can safely output the record now, and we
          | need not update the LASTKEY record, since it's
          | equal to the current record.

          CTX[S_LAST] = JSB_OUTPUT(.CTX[COM_OUTPUT], Y);

          | We can safely return at this point, since no updates
          | are made to the tree. The "keep on chugging" code
          | which flushes the tree has no effect, since having
          | this record implies we aren't at the end, and the
          | comparison with LASTKEY is not in a loop.

          RETURN SSS_NORMAL;
        END
      %ELSE
        0                                     ! Put it in the tree
      %FI:
      FALSE
    END
  ELSE FALSE
END
%:

```

555 0620 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE SOR\$STREE_INSERT
556 0621 1 (
557 0622 1 INP_DESC: REF BLOCK[,BYTE] VOLATILE ! Record to insert
558 0623 1): JSB_INSERT =
559 0624 1 ++
560 0625 1
561 0626 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
562 0627 1
563 0628 1 This routine inserts a record into the sort tree.
564 0629 1
565 0630 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
566 0631 1
567 0632 1 INP_DESC.rab.d Descriptor of the record
568 0633 1 Not really volatile, but saying it is prevents Bliss
569 0634 1 from materializing (INP_DESC[BASE] EQ 0).
570 0635 1 CTX Longword pointing to work area (passed in COM_REG_CTX)
571 0636 1
572 0637 1 INP_DESC is optional, and may be absent if and only if the end of the
573 0638 1 input file has been reached.
574 0639 1
575 0640 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
576 0641 1
577 0642 1 The sort tree has been initialized by TREE INIT.
578 0643 1 The address of a record output routine in the context area.
579 0644 1
580 0645 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
581 0646 1
582 0647 1 If the tree becomes full, records may be output to a scratch file.
583 0648 1
584 0649 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
585 0650 1
586 0651 1 False (SS\$ENDOFFILE) if we have completely emptied the tree.
587 0652 1 True (SS\$NORMAL) if the tree still contains elements.
588 0653 1
589 0654 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
590 0655 1
591 0656 1
592 0657 1
593 0658 1
594 0659 1
595 0660 1
596 0661 1
597 0662 1
598 0663 1
599 0664 1
600 0665 1
601 0666 1
602 0667 1
603 0668 1
604 0669 1
605 0670 1
606 0671 1
607 0672 1
608 0673 1
609 0674 1
610 0675 1
611 0676 1
Notes:
Replacement selection is used for the dispersion pass.
See Vol 3 of "The Art of Computer Programming", pages 256 & ff, for a
description of the algorithm. Steps R2 and R3 are moved to the end of
the loop. A flag is used to obviate testing against infinity.
To avoid comparisons between uninitialized records, we test for RQ
equal to zero before step R6.
Additional code has been added for equal-key comparisons, and to avoid
comparing records in uninitialized nodes, and nodes that have already
been written.
Two special run numbers are used. These are zero and negative one.
Zero is used to indicate an initially empty record; negative one
indicates a record that was emptied during the final flush of records.
Thus an unsigned comparison can be used for comparisons based on run
numbers, while a signed comparison with zero can be used to avoid
comparisons.

```
612      0677 1 !--  
613      0678 2 BEGIN  
614      0679 2 EXTERNAL REGISTER  
615      0680 2   CTX = COM_REG_CTX: REF CTX_BLOCK_(S_FIELDS);  
616      0681 2  
617      0682 2 REGISTER  
618      0683 2  
619      0684 2   Q_KEY is a pointer to the key portion of the node  
620      0685 2  
621      0686 2   Q_KEY = COM_REG_SRC2: REF BLOCK;           ! Q[KEY] in a register  
622      0687 2  
623      L 0688 2 %IF %IDENTICAL( %FIELDEXPAND(KEY), [0,0,0,0] )  
624      0689 2 %THEN  
625      0690 2  
626      0691 2   The pointer to the node is the same as the KEY portion.  
627      0692 2   Thus, the same pointer can be used for both the node and the KEY.  
628      0693 2  
629      0694 2 BIND  
630      0695 2   Q = Q_KEY: REF NODE_BLOCK  
631      U 0696 2 %ELSE  
632      U 0697 2  
633      U 0698 2   The pointer to the node is not the same as the KEY portion.  
634      U 0699 2   We must allocate another variable to point to the node itself.  
635      U 0700 2  
636      U 0701 2 %INFORM('This routine is non-optimal')  
637      U 0702 2 LOCAL  
638      U 0703 2   Q: REF NODE_BLOCK  
639      0704 2 %FI;  
640      0705 2  
641      0706 2   Q = .CTX[S_Q];          ! Pointer to the node  
642      0707 2   Q_KEY = Q[KEY];        ! Address of key portion of node  
643      0708 2  
644      0709 2   ! Input new record  
645      0710 2  
646      0711 2 IF INP_DESC[BASE_] EQL 0          ! Check for end-of-file  
647      0712 2 THEN  
648      0713 3 BEGIN  
649      0714 3   CTX[S_RQ] = -1;          ! To flush the remaining records  
650      0715 3 END  
651      0716 2 ELSE  
652      0717 3 BEGIN  
653      0718 3  
654      0719 3   Read another record into RECORD(Q)  
655      0720 3  
656      0721 3  
657      0722 3  
658      0723 3 IF NOT JSB_INPUT(.CTX[COM_INPUT], INP_DESC[BASE_],  
659      0724 3   Q_KEY[BASE_])          ! Convert, copy  
660      0725 3 THEN  
661      0726 4 BEGIN  
662      0727 4   CTX[COM_0MI_RECNUM] = .CTX[COM_0MI_RECNUM] + 1;  
663      0728 4   RETURN SSS_NORMAL;  
664      0729 3 END;  
665      0730 3 IF  
666      0731 4 BEGIN  
667      0732 4 REGISTER  
668      0733 4   LAST_KEY = COM_REG_SRC1: REF BLOCK;
```

```
669      0734 4      CTX[S_RQ] = .CTX[S_RC];           ! Get current run number
670      0735 4      LAST KEY = .CTX[S_CAST];
671      0736 4      IF LAST KEY[BASE_] EQL 0          ! First time here?
672      0737 4      THEN TRUE
673      0738 5      ELSE NOT COMPARE_LSS(LAST_KEY[BASE_], Q_KEY[BASE_])
674      0739 4      END
675      0740 3      THEN
676      0741 4      BEGIN
677      0742 4      | This new record does not belong to the current run
678      0743 4      CTX[S_RQ] = .CTX[S_RQ] + 1;          ! Belongs to next run
679      0744 4      IF .CTX[S_RMAX] LSS .CTX[S_RQ]
680      0745 4      THEN
681      0746 4      | .CTX[S_RMAX] = .CTX[S_RQ];          ! Maximize RMAX
682      0747 4      END;
683      0748 4      END;
684      0749 3      END;
685      0750 2      END;
686      0751 2
687      0752 2
688      0753 2      DO
689      0754 3      BEGIN
690      0755 3      LABEL
691      0756 3      TI;
692      0757 4      TI: BEGIN
693      0758 4      | Prepare to update
694      0759 4      Now Q points to a new record, whose run number is RQ
695      0760 4
696      0761 4
697      0762 4
698      0763 4      REGISTER
699      0764 4      T: REF NODE_BLOCK;
700      0765 4      FE(Q,T);                      ! T = .Q[FE];
701      0766 4      WHILE TRUE DO
702      0767 5      BEGIN
703      0768 5      | Determine which of these records is "smaller".
704      0769 5      First compare the winner run number with the one in the node
705      0770 5      (if the node is smaller, it's the new winner)
706      0771 5      (if the node is greater, keep the same winner),
707      0772 5      Then check whether the run number is 0 or -1
708      0773 5      (avoid comparing uninitialized or emptied records)
709      0774 5      (if 0, declare this node the winner, to save time),
710      0775 5      Then compare the keys themselves.
711      0776 5
712      0777 5
713      0778 6      IF BEGIN
714      0779 6      | IF .CTX[S_RQ] GTRU .T[RN] THEN TRUE
715      0780 6      | ELIF .CTX[S_RQ] LSSU .T[RN] THEN FALSE
716      0781 6      | ELIF .CTX[S_RQ] LEQ 0
717      0782 6      | THEN
718      0783 7      | BEGIN
719      0784 7      | | IF .CTX[S_RQ] EQL 0 THEN (LEAVE TI);
720      0785 7      | | FALSE
721      0786 7      | | END
722      0787 6      | ELSE
723      P 0788 6      | | COMPARE_LSS(BLOCK[T[LOSER].KEY], Q_KEY[BASE_],
724      0789 7      | | T[RN] = 0, .CTX[S_RQ] = 0)
725      0790 6      | END
```

```
726      0791 5   THEN
727      0792 6   BEGIN
728      0793 6   SWAP (.T[RN], .CTX[S_RQ]);    ! RQ <--> T[RN]
729      0794 6   SWAP (.T[LOSER], Q);        ! Q <--> T[LOSER]
730      0795 6   Q KEY = Q[KEY];
731      0796 5   END;
732      0797 5   FI_(T,T);                  ! Go up (T = .T[FI])
733      0798 5   IF .T EQL .CTX[S_X] THEN LEAVE TI; ! Exit loop if we're at the top
734      0799 4   END;
735      0800 3   END;
736      0801 3
737      0802 3   ! End of run?
738      0803 3
739      0804 3   IF .CTX[S_RQ] GTRU .CTX[S_RC]
740      0805 3   THEN
741      0806 4   BEGIN
742      0807 4
743      0808 4   We've just completed run number RC (which at first means run 0),
744      0809 4   and must prepare for the next run.
745      0810 4
746      0811 4   Any special actions required by a merging pattern for subsequent
747      0812 4   passes of the sort should be done at this point.
748      0813 4
749      0814 4   For what it's worth, at this point .RQ equals .RC + 1.
750      0815 4
751      0816 4   IF .CTX[S_RQ] LSS .CTX[S_RC]      ! Equiv to .CTX[S_RQ] EQL -1
752      0817 4   THEN
753      0818 5   BEGIN
754      0819 5
755      0820 5   We've completed the initial dispersion.
756      0821 5
757      0822 5   RETURN SSS_ENDOFFILE;
758      0823 4   END;
759      0824 4   JSB NEWRUN(.CTX[COM_NEWRUN]);
760      0825 4   .CTX[S_RC] = .CTX[S_RC] + 1; ! = .CTX[S_RQ] ! Set current run number
761      0826 3   END;
762      0827 3
763      0828 3   ! Output top of tree
764      0829 3
765      0830 3   Q points to the "champion", and RQ is its run number.
766      0831 3
767      0832 3   IF .CTX[S_RQ] GTR 0          ! First dummy run, or flushing?
768      0833 3   THEN
769      0834 4   BEGIN
770      0835 4
771      0836 4   Output record pointed to by Q
772      0837 4
773      0838 4   .CTX[S_LAST] = JSB_OUTPUT(.CTX[COM_OUTPUT], Q_KEY[BASE_]);
774      0839 4
775      0840 4   ??? We don't need to exitloop if we are flushing to a work file.
776      0841 4
777      0842 4   EXITLOOP;
778      C 0843 4 %(
779      C 0844 4   ! Is this correct?
780      C 0845 4
781      C 0846 4   Unless we are flushing the tree to a work file, exit the loop.
782      C 0847 4
```

```

783      C 0848 4      IF .CTX[COM_RUNS] EQL 0
784      C 0849 4      THEN
785      C 0850 4      BEGIN
786      C 0851 4      | We aren't writing to a work file, so leave now.
787      C 0852 4
788      C 0853 4
789      C 0854 4      EXITLOOP;
790      C 0855 4      END;
791      C 0856 4      )%
792      C 0857 3      END;

793      C 0858 3
794      C 0859 3
795      C 0860 3      ! If we are emptying the tree, keep looping until we output a record
796      C 0861 3
797      C 0862 3      IF INP_DESC[BASE_] EQL 0
798      C 0863 3      THEN
799      C 0864 3      CTX[S_RQ] = -1          ! We are emptying the tree
800      C 0865 3
801      C 0866 3      ELSE
802      C 0867 3      EXITLOOP;
803      C 0868 2      END
804      C 0869 2      UNTIL FALSE;
805      C 0870 2      CTX[S_Q] = .Q;          ! Store value of Q
806      C 0871 2
807      C 0872 2      RETURN SSS_NORMAL;
808      C 0873 1      END;

```

SA	30	AB	D0 00000 SOR\$STREE_INSERT::	
			MÖVL 48(CTX), Q	0706
	04	AE	D5 00004 TSTL INP_DESC	0711
	03	12	00007 BNEQ 1\$	
	00EA	31	00009 BRW 17\$	
59	04	AE	D0 0000C 1\$: MOVL INP_DESC, R9	0724
	08	BB	16 00010 JSB @8(CTX)	
	06	50	E8 00013 BLBS R0 2\$	
	00BC	CB	D6 00016 INCL 188(CTX)	
		20	11 0001A BRB 3\$	
20	AB	28	D0 0001C 2\$: MOVL 40(CTX), 32(CTX)	0727
	59	3C	AB D0 00021 MOVL 60(CTX), LAST_KEY	0728
		18	13 00025 BEQL 4\$	
	00	BB	16 00027 JSB @0(CTX)	
		50	D5 0002A TSTL CMP	
		20	19 0002C BLSS 5\$	
		0F	12 0002E BNEQ 4\$	
		04	AB D5 00030 TSTL 4(CTX)	
		0A	12 00033 BNEQ 4\$	
	3C	AB	0C BB 16 00035 JSB @12(CTX)	
		50	D0 00038 MOVL R0 60(CTX)	
		00C2	31 0003C 3\$: BRW 19\$	
20	AB	20	AB D6 0003F 4\$: INCL 32(CTX)	0745
		24	AB D1 00042 CMPL 36(CTX), 32(CTX)	0746
		05	18 00047 BGEQ 5\$	
24	AB	20	AB D0 00049 MOVL 32(CTX), 36(CTX)	0748

56	5A	FF	8F	78	0004E	5\$:	ASHL	#-1	Q, T	0765	
04	56	44	AB	E1	00053		BBC	68(CTX),	T, 6\$		
	56	48	AB	C0	00058		ADDL2	72(CTX),	T		
	F8	50	AB	C0	0005C	6\$:	ADDL2	80(CTX),	T		
	A6	20	AB	D1	00060	7\$:	CMPL	32(CTX),	-8(T)	0779	
				37	1A	00065	BGTRU	10\$			
				40	1F	00067	BLSSU	11\$		0780	
				20	AB	D5	TSTL	32(CTX)		0781	
				04	14	0006C	BGTR	8\$			
				46	12	0006E	BNEQ	11\$		0784	
				5C	11	00070	BRB	13\$			
		59	FC	A6	D0	00072	8\$:	MOVL	-4(T), -X	0789	
			00	BB	16	00076	JSB	@0(CTX) -			
				50	D5	00079	TSTL	CMP			
				21	19	0007B	BLSS	10\$			
				37	12	0007D	BNEQ	11\$			
				04	AB	D5	TSTL	4(CTX)			
				32	13	00082	BEQL	11\$			
				04	BB	16	JSB	@4(CTX)			
				10	ED	00084	CMPZV	#16, #12, SS, #28			
	50	OC		28	12	0008C	BNEQ	11\$			
	03	50	F8	03	E1	0008E	BBC	#3, SS, 9\$			
	1D	50	A6	D4	00092		CLRL	-8(T)			
			20	04	E1	00095	9\$:	BBC	#4, SS, 11\$		
				20	AB	D4	CLRL	32(CTX)			
				18	11	0009C	BRB	11\$			
				50	F8	A6	MOVL	-8(T), Z	0793		
				20	A6	D0	MOVL	32(CTX), -8(T)			
				20	AB	D0	MOVL	Z, 32(CTX)			
				50	50	A6	MOVL	-4(T), Z	0794		
				50	FC	A6	MOVL	Q, -4(T)			
				5A	5A	D0	MOVL	Z, Q			
	56	56	FF	8F	78	000B6	11\$:	ASHL	#-1, T, T	0797	
	04	56	44	AB	E1	000BB		BBC	68(CTX), T, 12\$		
		56	48	AB	C0	000C0		ADDL2	72(CTX), T		
		56	4C	AB	C0	000C4	12\$:	ADDL2	76(CTX), T		
		2C	AB	56	D1	000C8		CMPL	T, 44(CTX)		0798
				92	12	000CC	BNEQ	7\$			
		28	AB	20	AB	D1	CMPL	32(CTX), 40(CTX)		0804	
				0E	1B	000D3	BLEQU	15\$			
				06	18	000D5	BGEQ	14\$		0816	
			50	0870	8F	3C	MOVZWL	#2160, R0		0822	
						05	RSB				
				14	BB	16	JSB	@20(CTX)		0824	
				28	AB	D6	INCL	40(CTX)		0825	
				20	AB	D5	TSTL	32(CTX)		0832	
				09	15	000E6	BLEQ	16\$			
			3C	AB	0C	BB	JSB	@12(CTX)		0838	
				50	D0	000EB	MOVL	R0, 60(CTX)			
				0C	11	000EF	BRB	18\$		0834	
				04	AE	D5	TSTL	INP_DESC		0862	
				07	12	000F4	BNEQ	18\$			
		20	AB	01	CE	000F6	MNEG	#1, 32(CTX)		0864	
				31	000FA		BRW	5\$			
		30	AB	5A	D0	000FD	MOVL	Q, 48(CTX)		0870	
				01	D0	00101	MOVL	#1, R0		0872	
				05	D0	00104	RSB			0873	

; Routine Size: 261 bytes, Routine Base: SOR\$RO_CODE + 0116

```
: 809      0874 1
: 810      0875 1 ! Compile-time checks on the size of the SOR$TREE_INSERT routine
: 811      0876 1
: 812      0877 1 OWN
: 813      0878 1     END__TREE_INSERT: BLOCK[0] PSECT(SOR$RO_CODE) ALIGN(0);
: 814      0879 1 LITERAL
: 815      0880 1     SIZE_TREE_INSERT = END__TREE_INSERT - SOR$TREE_INSERT,
: 816      0881 1     OLD_TREE_INSERT = 261;
: 817      U 0882 1 %IF SIZE_TREE_INSERT GTR OLD_TREE_INSERT %THEN
: 818          0883 1     %WARN('SIZE_TREE_INSERT has gotten larger') %FI
: 819      U 0884 1 %IF SIZE_TREE_INSERT LSS OLD_TREE_INSERT %THEN
: 820          0885 1     %INFORM('SIZE_TREE_INSERT has gotten smaller') %FI
: 821      0886 1 UNDECLARE
: 822      0887 1     END_TREE_INSERT,
: 823      0888 1     SIZE_TREE_INSERT,
: 824      0889 1     OLD__TREE_INSERT;
```

```
: 826      0890 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE SOR$$TREE_EXTRACT
: 827      0891 1 (
: 828      0892 1     OUT_DESC:    REF BLOCK[BYTE],
: 829      0893 1     LEN:        REF VECTOR[1,WORD]      ! Extracted record
: 830      0894 1     ):    JSB_EXTRACT =
: 831      0895 1 ++
: 832      0896 1
: 833      0897 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
: 834      0898 1
: 835      0899 1 This routine returns a record from the sort or merge.
: 836      0900 1
: 837      0901 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
: 838      0902 1
: 839      0903 1     OUT_DESC.rab.d Descriptor of the record extracted
: 840      0904 1     LEN.waw.r Address of returned length
: 841      0905 1     CTX Longword pointing to work area (passed in COM_REG_CTX)
: 842      0906 1
: 843      0907 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
: 844      0908 1
: 845      0909 1     NONE
: 846      0910 1
: 847      0911 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
: 848      0912 1
: 849      0913 1     NONE
: 850      0914 1
: 851      0915 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
: 852      0916 1
: 853      0917 1     Status code
: 854      0918 1     SSS_ENDOFFILE indicates the end of the sorted records.
: 855      0919 1
: 856      0920 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
: 857      0921 1
: 858      0922 1
: 859      0923 1     NONE
: 860      0924 2 --
: 861      0925 2     EXTERNAL REGISTER
: 862      0926 2     CTX = COM_REG_CTX:  REF CTX_BLOCK_(S_FIELDS);
: 863      0927 2     LITERAL
: 864      0928 2     .OPC_RSB = %X'05';
: 865      0929 2
: 866      0930 2
: 867      0931 2     If we haven't written to the work files, we can write directly to the
: 868      0932 2     user's buffer, via TREE_OUTPUT. Otherwise, we must first flush the
: 869      0933 2     tree into the work files, and do the merging.
: 870      0934 2
: 871      0935 2     Important! The output run should be included in the number of runs
: 872      0936 2     (CTX[COM_RUNS]), even if the output of the merge pass is going to the
: 873      0937 2     output file.
: 874      0938 2
: 875      0939 2     IF .CTX[COM_RUNS] EQL 0
: 876      0940 2     THEN
: 877      0941 3     BEGIN
: 878      0942 3     CTX[COM_NEWRUN] = UPLIT BYTE(OPC_RSB); ! Nothing special for new runs
: 879      0943 3     CTX[COM_OUTPUT] = TREE_OUTPUT; ! Output to the user's buffer
: 880      0944 3     CTX[S_DESC] = OUT_DESC[BASE_]; ! User's buffer
: 881      0945 3     CTX[S_LEN] = LEN[0]; ! User's length
: 882      0946 3     RETURN SOR$$TREE_INSERT(0);
```

```
883      0947 3      END
884      0948 2      ELSE
885      0949 3      BEGIN
886      0950 3      STACKLOCAL
887      0951 3      QUEUE:    REF BLOCKVECTOR[1+TUN_K_MAX_MERGE,QUE_K_SIZE],
888      0952 3      Q_FWD:     REF BLOCK;
889      0953 3
890      0954 3      IF .CTX[COM_STAT_PASSES] EQL 0      ! First time here?
891      0955 3      THEN
892      0956 4      BEGIN
893      0957 4      | Call another routine for the merging, to keep this one simple.
894      0958 4
895      0959 4      MERGE_PASSES();
896      0960 4
897      0961 3      END;
898      0962 3
899      0963 3      | Get a pointer to the queue
900      0964 3
901      0965 3      QUEUE = .CTX[S_QUEUE];
902      0966 3
903      0967 3      WHILE TRUE DO
904      0968 4      BEGIN
905      0969 4      BUILTIN
906      0970 4      TESTBITSS,
907      0971 4      TESTBITSC;
908      0972 4
909      0973 4      Q_FWD = .QUEUE[0,QUE_FWD];
910      0974 4
911      0975 4      | Check for finishing the sort or merge
912      0976 4
913      0977 4      IF .Q_FWD NEQ QUEUE[0,BASE_]
914      0978 4      THEN
915      0979 5      BEGIN
916      0980 5      IF .CTX[COM_SEQ_CHECK]
917      0981 5      THEN
918      0982 6      BEGIN
919      0983 6      LOCAL
920      0984 6      DEL;
921      0985 6
922      0986 6      | Check the sequence, if requested.
923      0987 6      Note that we make the call to the equal-key routine
924      0988 6      conditional on whether the "extra" record
925      0989 6      (at QUEUE[0,QUE_REC]) has already been deleted.
926      0990 6
927      0991 6      DEL = FALSE;
928      P 0992 6      IF COMPARE_LSS(.Q_FWD[QUE_REC], .QUEUE[0,QUE_REC]),
929      P 0993 6      DEL = TRUE,
930      P 0994 6      QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT] = FALSE,
931      0995 7      .QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT] )
932      0996 6      THEN
933      0997 6      SOR$$ERROR(SOR$_BAD_ORDER);
934      0998 6      IF .DEL
935      0999 6      THEN
936      1000 6      READ_INSERT(Q_FWD[BASE_], QUEUE[0,BASE_])
937      1001 6      ELSE
938      1002 7      BEGIN
939      1003 7      IF .QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT]
```

```
940      1004  7
941      1005  8
942      1006  8
943      1007  8
944      1008  8
945      1009  7
946      1010  7
947      1011  7
948      1012  7
949      1013  7
950      1014  7
951      1015  7
952      1016  7
953      1017  7
954      1018  6
955      1019  6
956      1020  5
957      1021  6
958      1022  6
959      1023  6
960      1024  6
961      1025  6
962      1026  6
963      1027  6
964      1028  6
965      1029  6
966      1030  6
967      1031  6
968      1032  5
969      1033  5
970      1034  4
971      1035  5
972      1036  5
973      1037  5
974      1038  5
975      1039  5
976      1040  5
977      1041  6
978      1042  6
979      1043  6
980      1044  6
981      1045  6
982      1046  6
983      1047  5
984      1048  5
985      1049  5
986      1050  4
987      1051  3
988      1052  3
989      1053  2
990      1054  1

        THEN
          BEGIN
            CTX[S_DESC] = OUT_DESC[BASE_];
            CTX[S_LEN] = LEN[0];
            TREE_OUTPUT(.QUEUE[0,QUE_REC]);
          END;
          CH$MOVE(.CTX[COM_LRL_INT],
            .Q_FWD[QUE_REC],
            .QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT]);
          READ_INSERT(Q_FWD[BASE_], QUEUE[0,BASE_]);
          IF TESTBITSS(QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT])
          THEN
            RETURN SSS_NORMAL;
            QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT] = TRUE;
          END;
        END
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          ! Return the smallest record to the user
          ! Read another record, and insert onto the list
          CTX[S_DESC] = OUT_DESC[BASE_];
          CTX[S_LEN] = LEN[0];
          TREE_OUTPUT(.Q_FWD[QUE_REC]);
          READ_INSERT(Q_FWD[BASE_], QUEUE[0,BASE_]);
          RETURN SSS_NORMAL;
        END;
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          ! Process the extra record that may be hanging around
          IF TESTBITS(QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT])
          THEN
            BEGIN
              CTX[S_DESC] = OUT_DESC[BASE_];
              CTX[S_LEN] = LEN[0];
              TREE_OUTPUT(.QUEUE[0,QUE_REC]);
              RETURN SSS_NORMAL;
            END;
          ELSE
            RETURN SSS_ENDOFFILE;           ! We're finished
          END;
        END;
      END;
    RETURN SSS_NORMAL;
  END;
```

0021B END__TREE_INSERT:
05 0021B P.AAA: .BYTE 5

SOR\$STREE_EXTRACT::

		7E	57	7D 00000 SOR\$STREE_EXTRACT::	
		5E	08	MOVQ R7, -(SP)	0890
		7A	AB	SUBL2 #8, SP	
		18	B5	TSTW 122(CTX)	0939
14	AB	F1	12	BNEQ 1S	
0C	AB	0000V	CF	MOVAB P.AAA, 20(CTX)	0942
34	AB	14	AE	MOVAB TREE_OUTPUT, 12(CTX)	0943
		7D	00016	MOVQ OUT_DESC, 52(CTX)	0944
		7E	D4	CLRL -(SP)	0946
		FEDA	30	BSBW SOR\$STREE_INSERT	
		04	C0	ADDL2 #4, SP	
		00D3	31	BRW 15\$	0949
		00B6	CB	TSTW 182(CTX)	0954
		05	B5	BNEQ 2S	
0000V	CF	00	FB	CALLS #0, MERGE_PASSES	0960
04	AE	40	AB	MOVL 64(CTX), QUEUE	0965
58	04	AE	DO	MOVL QUEUE, R8	0973
6E		68	DO	MOVL (R8), Q_FWD	
57		6E	DO	MOVL Q_FWD, R7	0977
58		57	D1	CMPL R7, R8	
		03	12	BNEQ 4\$	
		0094	31	BRW 12\$	
7B	5B	AB	01	BBC #1, 91(CTX), 11\$	0980
			56	CLRL DEL	0991
	59	08	A7	MOVL 8(R7), X	
	5A	08	A8	MOVL 8(R8), R10	0995
		00	BB	JSB #0(CTX)	
			50	TSTL CMP	
			29	BLSS 6\$	
			34	BNEQ 7\$	
		04	AB	TSTL 4(CTX)	
			2F	BEQL 7\$	
	2B	0C	A8	BLBC 12(R8), 7\$	
	5A	08	A8	MOVL 8(R8), R10	
		04	BB	JSB #4(CTX)	
1C	50	0C	10	CMPZV #16, #12, SS, #28	
			1D	BNEQ 7\$	
03	50	03	E1	BBC #3, SS, 5\$	
	56	01	DO	MOVL #1, DEL	
12	50	04	E1	BBC #4, SS, 7\$	
		OC	A8	CLRL 12(R8)	
			D4	BRB 7\$	
			OD	PUSHL #1867984	0997
00000000G	001C80D0	8F	DD	CALLS #1, SOR\$ERROR	
	00	01	FB	BLBC DEL, 9\$	0998
	08	56	E9	MOVL R7, R6	1000
	56	57	DO	BSBW READ_INSERT	
		0000V	30	BRB 3\$	
			0009A	BLBC 12(R8), 10\$	1003
			9B	OUT_DESC 52(CTX)	1006
34	OC	0C	A8	MOVQ 8(R8), R10	1008
	AB	14	AE	MOVL TREE_OUTPUT	
	5A	08	A8	BSBW 136(CTX), a8(R7), a8(R8)	1012
08	B8	08	0088	MOVQ3 R7, R6	1013
			CB	MOVL	
			28		
			000AF		
			57		
			DO		
			000B7		

			0000V 30 000BA	BSBW	READ_INSERT		1014
	OC A8		00 E2 000BD	BBSS	#0, T2(R8), 14\$		1017
	OC A8		01 D0 000C2	MOVL	#1, 12(R8)		0980
			D5 11 000C6	BRB	8\$		1026
34	AB	14 AE 7D 000C8	11\$:	MOVQ	OUT_DESC \$2(CTX)		1028
	5A	08 A7 D0 000CD		MOVL	8(R7), R10		1029
		0000V 30 000D1		BSBW	TREE_OUTPUT		1029
	56	57 D0 000D4		MOVL	R7, R6		1031
		0000V 30 000D7		BSBW	READ_INSERT		1039
		1A 11 000DA		BRB	14\$		1042
OE	OC A8	00 E5 000DC	12\$:	BBCC	#0, 12(R8), 13\$		1044
	34 AB	14 AE 7D 000E1		MOVQ	OUT_DESC \$2(CTX)		1048
	5A	08 A8 D0 000E6		MOVL	8(R8), R10		1052
		0000V 30 C00EA		BSBW	TREE_OUTPUT		1054
		07 11 000ED		BRB	14\$		
	50	0870 8F 3C 000EF	13\$:	MOVZWL	#2160, R0		
		03 11 000F4		BRB	15\$		
	50	01 D0 000F6	14\$:	MOVL	#1, R0		
	5E	08 C0 000F9	15\$:	ADDL2	#8, SP		
	57	8E 7D 000FC		MOVQ	(SP)+, R7		
		05 000FF		RSB			

; Routine Size: 256 bytes. Routine Base: SOR\$RO_CODE + 021C

```
992 1055 1 ROUTINE TREE_OUTPUT
993 1056 1 (
994 1057 1     SRC_ADDR: REF BLOCK     ! Address of internal format record
995 1058 1     ): JSB_OUTPUT =
996 1059 1 ++
997 1060 1
998 1061 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
999 1062 1
1000 1063 1     This routine returns a record to the user.
1001 1064 1
1002 1065 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
1003 1066 1
1004 1067 1     SRC_ADDR.ral.v     Address of internal format record
1005 1068 1     CTX     Longword pointing to work area (passed in COM_REG_CTX)
1006 1069 1
1007 1070 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1008 1071 1     NONE
1009 1072 1
1010 1073 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1011 1074 1     NONE
1012 1075 1
1013 1076 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1014 1077 1     NONE
1015 1078 1
1016 1079 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1017 1080 1     NONE
1018 1081 1
1019 1082 1
1020 1083 1
1021 1084 1     NONE
1022 1085 1 --
1023 1086 2 BEGIN
1024 1087 2 EXTERNAL REGISTER
1025 1088 2     CTX = COM_REG_CTX:     REF CTX_BLOCK_(S_FIELDS);
1026 1089 2 LOCAL
1027 1090 2     STATUS,
1028 1091 2     LEN,
1029 1092 2     ADR;
1030 1093 2
1031 1094 2 JSB LENADR(.CTX[COM_LENADR], SRC_ADDR[BASE_]; LEN, ADR);
1032 1095 3 BEGIN
1033 1096 3 LOCAL
1034 1097 3     W: REF VECTOR[1 WORD];
1035 1098 3     IF (W = .CTX[S_LEN]) NEQ 0 THEN W[0] = .LEN;
1036 1099 2 END;
1037 1100 2
1038 L 1101 2 %IF NOT HOSTILE
1039 1102 2 %THEN
1040 1103 2     STATUS = LIB$COPY R DX6(.LEN, .ADR, .CTX[S_DESC]);
1041 1104 2     IF NOT .STATUS THEN SOR$ERROR(SORS_SHR_SYSERROR, 0, .STATUS);
1042 U 1105 2 %ELSE
1043 U 1106 2     BEGIN
1044 U 1107 2       BIND
1045 U 1108 2       D = .CTX[S_DESC]: BLOCK[BYTE];
1046 U 1109 2       CH$COPY(.LEN, .ADR, 0, .D[DSC$W_LENGTH], .D[DSC$A_POINTER]);
1047 U 1110 2       END;
1048 U 1111 2 %FI
```

```

: 1049      1112 2
: 1050      1113 2
: 1051      C 1114 2 %(
: 1052      C 1115 2   RETURN 0;
: 1053      C 1116 2   BIND
: 1054      C 1117 2     D = CTX[S_DESC]: BLOCK[,BYTE];
: 1055      C 1118 2     ASSERT_(DSC$K_CLASS_Z LSSU 2)
: 1056      C 1119 2     ASSERT_(DSC$K_CLASS_S LSSU 2)
: 1057      C 1120 2     IF .D[DSC$B_CLASS] [SSU 2]
: 1058      C 1121 2     THEN CH$COPY(.LEN, .ADR, %C' ', .D[DSC$W_LENGTH], .D[DSC$A_POINTER])
: 1059      C 1122 2     ELIF .D[DSC$B_CLASS] EQL DSC$K_CLASS_D AND .LEN LEQU .D[DSC$W_LENGTH]
: 1060      C 1123 2     THEN CH$MOVE(.LEN, .ADR, .D[DSC$A_POINTER])
: 1061      C 1124 2     ELSE BEGIN
: 1062      C 1125 2       LOCAL
: 1063      C 1126 2       STATUS;
: 1064      C 1127 2       STATUS = LIB$COPY R DX6(.LEN, .ADR, D[BASE ]);
: 1065      C 1128 2       IF NOT .STATUS THEN SOR$ERROR(SOR$_SHR_SYSERROR, 0, .STATUS);
: 1066      C 1129 2     END;
: 1067      C 1130 2
: 1068      C 1131 2
: 1069      C 1132 2
: 1070      1133 2 %)
: 1071      1134 1 END;

```

	10	BB	16 00000 TREE_OUTPUT:		
52	38	AB DD 00003	JSB @16(CTX)		: 1094
		03 13 00007	MOVL 56(CTX), W		: 1098
62		50 B0 00009	BEQL 1\$		
52	34	AB DD 0000C	MOVW LEN, (W)		
		00 16 00010	MOVL 52(CTX), R2		
11		50 E8 00016	JSB LIB\$COPY_R_DX6		: 1103
		50 DD 00019	BLBS STATUS, 2\$		
		7E D4 0001B	PUSHL STATUS		
		8F DD 0001D	CLRL -(SP)		
00000000G	00 001C11B4	03 FB 00023	PUSHL #1839540		
		50 D4 0002A	CALLS #3, SOR\$ERROR		
		05 0002C	CLRL R0		
			RSB		

; Routine Size: 45 bytes, Routine Base: SOR\$RO_CODE + 031C

```
1073      1135 1 ROUTINE READ_INSERT          ! Read a record and insert in queue
1074      1136 1 (
1075      1137 1     PENTRY:      REF BLOCK,
1076      1138 1     QUEUE:       REF BLOCK
1077      1139 1     ):     JSB_READINS NOVALUE =
1078      1140 1 ++
1079      1141 1
1080      1142 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1081      1143 1
1082      1144 1     This routine reads a record, and inserts the entry in the queue.
1083      1145 1
1084      1146 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
1085      1147 1
1086      1148 1     PENTRY      Address of entry
1087      1149 1     QUEUE       Address of queue header
1088      1150 1     CTX         Longword pointing to work area (passed in COM_REG_CTX)
1089      1151 1
1090      1152 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1091      1153 1
1092      1154 1     NONE
1093      1155 1
1094      1156 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1095      1157 1
1096      1158 1     NONE
1097      1159 1
1098      1160 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1099      1161 1
1100      1162 1     NONE
1101      1163 1
1102      1164 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1103      1165 1
1104      1166 1     NONE
1105      1167 1 --
1106      1168 2 BEGIN
1107      1169 2 EXTERNAL REGISTER
1108      1170 2     CTX = COM_REG_CTX:   REF CTX_BLOCK;
1109      1171 2
1110      1172 2 LITERAL
1111      1173 2     D_ENTRY = 0;      ! Delete ENTRY
1112      1174 2     D_POINT = 1;      ! Delete POINT
1113      1175 2
1114      1176 2 BUILTIN
1115      1177 2     TESTBITS;
1116      1178 2     TESTBITCC;
1117      1179 2
1118      1180 2 MACRO
1119      M 1181 2     REMQUE (A) =           ! Remove A from a queue
1120      M 1182 2     BEGIN
1121      M 1183 2     BLOCK[A,BLOCK[A,QUE_FWD], QUE_BWD] = .BLOCK[A,QUE_BWD];
1122      M 1184 2     BLOCK[B,BLOCK[A,QUE_BWD], QUE_FWD] = .BLOCK[A,QUE_FWD];
1123      M 1185 2     END %.
1124      M 1186 2     INSQUE (A,B) =           ! Insert A just before B
1125      M 1187 2     BEGIN
1126      M 1188 2     BLOCK[A,QUE_FWD] = BLOCK[B,BASE_];
1127      M 1189 2     BLOCK[A,QUE_BWD] = .BLOCK[B,QUE_BWD];
1128      M 1190 2     BLOCK[B,BLOCK[A,QUE_BWD], QUE_FWD] = BLOCK[A,BASE_];
1129      M 1191 2     BLOCK[B,QUE_BWD] = BLOCK[A,BASE_];
```

```
; 1130      1192 2      END %;  
; 1131      1193 2  
; 1132      1194 2      | Deletion flags D_ENTRY and D_POINT  
; 1133      1195 2  
; 1134      1196 2  
; 1135      1197 2      LOCAL  
; 1136      1198 2      S:     BITVECTOR[%BPVAL] INITIAL(0);  
; 1137      1199 2      REGISTER  
; 1138      1200 2      ENTRY:  REF BLOCK;  
; 1139      1201 2  
; 1140      1202 2  
; 1141      1203 2      | Get a copy of PENTRY in a register  
; 1142      1204 2  
; 1143      1205 2      ENTRY = PENTRY[BASE_];  
; 1144      1206 2  
; 1145      1207 2  
; 1146      1208 2      | Remove ENTRY from its current place in the queue  
; 1147      1209 2  
; 1148      1210 2      REMQUE_(ENTRY[BASE_]);  
; 1149      1211 2  
; 1150      1212 2  
; 1151      1213 2      | Continue until we don't delete ENTRY  
; 1152      1214 2  
; 1153      1215 2      | The deletion flags are always 0 at the start of the following loop, due  
; 1154      1216 2      to the use of the INITIAL attribute and TESTBITSC and TESTBITCC builtins.  
; 1155      1217 2  
; 1156      1218 2      WHILE TRUE DO  
; 1157      1219 3      BEGIN  
; 1158      1220 3      REGISTER  
; 1159      1221 3      POINT:    REF BLOCK;  
; 1160      1222 3  
; 1161      1223 3  
; 1162      1224 3      | Read the record  
; 1163      1225 3  
; 1164      1226 3      ENTRY[QUE_REC] = SOR$WORK_READ(.ENTRY[QUE_RUN]);  
; 1165      1227 3  
; 1166      1228 3  
; 1167      1229 3      | At the end of run, don't put ENTRY in the queue.  
; 1168      1230 3      Thus, we will not read from this run again.  
; 1169      1231 3  
; 1170      1232 3      IF .ENTRY[QUE_REC] EQL 0 THEN RETURN; ! Indicates end-of-file  
; 1171      1233 3  
; 1172      1234 3  
; 1173      1235 3      | Determine where the record belongs in the queue  
; 1174      1236 3  
; 1175      1237 3      POINT = .QUEUE[QUE_FWD];  
; 1176      1238 3      WHILE POINT[BASE_] NEQ QUEUE[BASE_] DO  
; 1177      1239 4      BEGIN  
; 1178      1240 4      IF COMPARE LSS(.POINT[QUE_REC], ENTRY[QUE_REC],  
; 1179      1241 5          S[D_POINT] = TRUE, S[D_ENTRY] = TRUE)  
; 1180      1242 4      THEN  
; 1181      1243 4          POINT = .POINT[QUE_FWD]  
; 1182      1244 4      ELSE  
; 1183      1245 4          EXITLOOP;  
; 1184      1246 3      END;  
; 1185      1247 3  
; 1186      1248 3      | If keeping ENTRY, insert it in the queue just before POINT[BASE_]
```

```

1187      1249 3
1188      1250 3
1189      1251 3
1190      1252 4
1191      1253 4
1192      1254 4
1193      1255 4
1194      1256 4
1195      1257 4
1196      1258 4
1197      1259 4
1198      1260 4
1199      1261 4
1200      1262 4
1201      1263 4
1202      1264 5
1203      1265 5
1204      1266 5
1205      1267 5
1206      1268 5
1207      1269 4
1208      1270 4
1209      1271 4
1210      1272 3
1211      1273 4
1212      1274 4
1213      1275 4
1214      1276 4
1215      1277 4
1216      1278 4
1217      1279 4
1218      1280 4
1219      1281 4
1220      1282 4
1221      1283 4
1222      1284 4
1223      1285 4
1224      1286 4
1225      1287 4
1226      1288 3
1227      1289 3
1228      1290 2
1229      1291 2
1230      1292 2
1231      1293 1

      ! IF TESTBITCC(S[D_ENTRY])
      THEN
        BEGIN
          ! Insert ENTRY in the queue just before POINT[BASE_]
          INSQUE_(ENTRY[BASE_], POINT[BASE_]);
          ! To delete POINT, make ENTRY look like POINT and continue
          ! looping. This avoids a recursive call.
          ! If keeping both, return (hurrah, hurrah!).
        IF TESTBITSC(S[D_POINT])
        THEN
          BEGIN
            ENTRY = POINT[BASE_];
            REMQUE(ENTRY[BASE_]);
            S<0,%BPUNIT*%ALLOCATION(S),0> = 0;
          END
        ELSE
          RETURN;
        END
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          ! To delete POINT, use READ_INSERT to read from its run.
          ! This is a recursive invocation of READ_INSERT.
          ! Note that the maximum recursion level is TUN_K_MAX_MERGE,
          ! because we've deleted a item from the queue, and have not yet
          ! inserted anything in the queue.
          IF TESTBITSC(S[D_POINT])
          THEN
            READ_INSERT(POINT[BASE_], QUEUE[BASE_]);
          ! Continue looping, since we need to read another ENTRY.
          O:
        END;
      END;    ! Continue until we don't delete ENTRY
    END;
  
```

		57 DD 00000 READ_INSERT:			
		7E D4 00002	PUSHL	R7	
	57	56 D0 00004	CLRL	S	
04	A0	67 D0 00007	MOVL	PENTRY, ENTRY	
04	B7	04 A7 D0 0000A	MOVL	(ENTRIES, R0	
		50 D0 0000F	MOVL	4(ENTRIES, 4(R0)	
			MOVL	RO, @4(ENTRY)	

: 1135
: 1168
: 1205
: 1210

; Routine Size: 155 bytes, Routine Base: SOR\$R0_CODE + 0349

```
1233 1294 1 ROUTINE MERGE_PASSES: CAL_CTXREG NOVALUE =
1234 1295 1
1235 1296 1 ++
1236 1297 1
1237 1298 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1238 1299 1 This routine performs the merge passes.
1239 1300 1
1240 1301 1
1241 1302 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
1242 1303 1
1243 1304 1 CTX Longword pointing to work area (passed in COM_REG_CTX)
1244 1305 1
1245 1306 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1246 1307 1 NONE
1247 1308 1
1248 1309 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1249 1310 1 NONE
1250 1311 1
1251 1312 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1252 1313 1 NONE
1253 1314 1
1254 1315 1
1255 1316 1
1256 1317 1
1257 1318 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1258 1319 1 NONE
1259 1320 1
1260 1321 1 ---
1261 1322 2 BEGIN
1262 1323 2 EXTERNAL REGISTER
1263 1324 2 CTX = COM_REG_CTX: REF CTX_BLOCK_(S_FIELDS);
1264 1325 2 LOCAL
1265 1326 2 QUEUE: REF BLOCKVECTOR[1+TUN_K_MAX_MERGE,QUE_K_SIZE],
1266 1327 2 STATUS: ! Status
1267 1328 2
1268 1329 2
1269 1330 2 ! If this routine was called due to a sort (rather than a merge),
1270 1331 2 clean up the replacement selection tree.
1271 1332 2
1272 1333 2 IF NOT .CTX[COM_MERGE]
1273 1334 2 THEN
1274 1335 3 BEGIN
1275 1336 3
1276 1337 3 Flush the tree
1277 1338 3
1278 1339 3 WHILE (STATUS = SOR$STREE_INSERT(0)) DO 0;
1279 1340 3 IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_ENDOFFILE THEN RETURN SOR$$ERROR(.STATUS);
1280 1341 3
1281 1342 3
1282 1343 3 ! Deallocate the replacement selection tree
1283 1344 3
1284 1345 3 SOR$$DEALLOCATE(.CTX[COM_TREE_LEN], CTX[COM_TREE_ADR]);
1285 1346 2 END;
1286 1347 2
1287 1348 2
1288 1349 2 ! Save the number of runs in the dispersion, for statistics
1289 1350 2
```

```
: 1290      1351 2   CTX[COM_STAT_RUNS] = .CTX[COM_RUNS];           ! Number of runs in dispersion
: 1291      1352 2
: 1292      1353 2
: 1293      1354 2   ! Allocate storage to hold the queue.
: 1294      1355 2   ! One entry per run, and one for the queue header.
: 1295      1356 2
: 1296      1357 2   QUEUE = CTX[S_QUEUE] = SOR$ALLOCATE
: 1297      1358 2   (- (1+TUN_K_MAX_MERGE) * QUE_K_SIZE * %UPVAL );
: 1298      1359 2
: 1299      1360 2
: 1300      1361 2   ! While there are more runs than can be handled at once, ...
: 1301      1362 2
: 1302      1363 2   WHILE TRUE DO
: 1303      1364 3   BEGIN
: 1304      1365 3   LOCAL
: 1305      1366 3   RUNS:     VECTOR[1+TUN_K_MAX_MERGE];
: 1306      1367 3
: 1307      1368 3   ! One more merge pass
: 1308      1369 3
: 1309      1370 3   CTX[COM_STAT_PASSES] = .CTX[COM_STAT_PASSES] + 1;
: 1310      1371 3
: 1311      1372 3
: 1312      1373 3   ! Determine which runs to merge.
: 1313      1374 3   ! This routine also initiates reading these runs.
: 1314      1375 3
: 1315      1376 3   SOR$WORK MERGE(
: 1316      1377 3   (.CTX[COM_RUNS]-2) MOD (TUN_K_MAX_MERGE-1) + 2,
: 1317      1378 3   RUNS[0]);
: 1318      1379 3
: 1319      1380 3
: 1320      1381 3   CTX[COM_STAT_MERGE] = MAXU(.RUNS[0], .CTX[COM_STAT_MERGE]);
: 1321      1382 3
: 1322      1383 3
: 1323      1384 3   ! Initialize queue entries for each run
: 1324      1385 3
: 1325      1386 3   DECR I FROM .RUNS[0] TO 1 DO
: 1326      1387 4   BEGIN
: 1327      1388 4   LOCAL
: 1328      1389 4   P: REF BLOCK;
: 1329      1390 4   P = QUEUE[.I, BASE];
: 1330      1391 4   P[QUE_FWD] = P[BASE];          ! Point to self
: 1331      1392 4   P[QUE_BWD] = P[BASE];          ! Point to self
: 1332      1393 4   P[QUE_RUN] = .RUNS[-.I];        ! Init ptr to run info
: 1333      1394 3   END;
: 1334      1395 3   QUEUE[0,QUE_FWD] = QUEUE[0,BASE];       ! Init queue header
: 1335      1396 3   QUEUE[0,QUE_BWD] = QUEUE[0,BASE];       ! Init queue header
: 1336      1397 3
: 1337      1398 3
: 1338      1399 3   ! Read a record from each run
: 1339      1400 3
: 1340      1401 3   DECR I FROM .RUNS[0] TO 1 DO
: 1341      1402 3   READ_INSERT(QUEUE[.I,BASE], QUEUE[0,BASE]);
: 1342      1403 3
: 1343      1404 3   ! If sequence checking, allocate and read an extra record
: 1344      1405 3
: 1345      1406 3   IF .CTX[COM_SEQ_CHECK]
: 1346      1407 3   THEN
```

```

1347      1408 4      BEGIN
1348      1409 4      LOCAL
1349      1410 4      Q_FWD: REF_BLOCK;
1350      1411 4      QUEUE[0,QUE_REC] = SOR$ALLOCATE(.CTX[COM_LRL_INT]);
1351      1412 4      Q_FWD = .QUEUE[0,QUE_FWD];
1352      1413 4      IF .Q_FWD NEQ QUEUE[0,BASE_]
1353      1414 4      THEN
1354      1415 5      BEGIN
1355      1416 5      CHSMOVE(.CTX[COM_LRL_INT],
1356      1417 5      .Q_FWD[QUE_REC],
1357      1418 5      .QUEUE[0,QUE_REC]);
1358      1419 5      QUEUE[0,QUE_PRESENT] = TRUE;
1359      1420 5      READ_INSERT(Q_FWD[BASE_], QUEUE[0,BASE_]);
1360      1421 4      END;
1361      1422 3      END;

1362      1423 3
1363      1424 3
1364      1425 3
1365      1426 3      | If this is the final pass (indicated by comparing the number of
1366      1427 3      active runs with the number of runs being merged), return now
1367      1428 3      TREE_EXTRACT will use READ_INSERT to get the records.
1368      1429 3      Note that for a merge, we will always return here.
1369      1430 3      IF .CTX[COM_RUNS] - .RUNS[0] LEQ 1      ! EQL suffices, LEQ is robust
1370      1431 3      THEN
1371      1432 3      RETURN;

1372      1433 3
1373      1434 3
1374      1435 3      | Process all the runs
1375      1436 3
1376      1437 3      WHILE .QUEUE[0,QUE_FWD] NEQ QUEUE[0,BASE_] DO
1377      1438 4      BEGIN
1378      1439 4      | Output the smallest record
1379      1440 4      | Read another record, and insert onto the list
1380      1441 4
1381      1442 4
1382      1443 4      SOR$WORK_WRITE(.BLOCK[.QUEUE[0,QUE_FWD], QUE_REC]);
1383      1444 4      READ_INSERT(.QUEUE[0,QUE_FWD], QUEUE[0,BASE_]);
1384      1445 3      END;
1385      1446 3
1386      1447 2      END;
1387      1448 2
1388      1449 1      END;

```

07FC 00000 MERGE_PASSES:						
5E	AC	AE	9E	00002	.WORD	Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10
5C	AB	95	00006		MOVAB	-84(SP), SP
	2D	19	00009		TSTB	92(CTX)
	7E	D4	0000B	1\$:	BLSS	3\$
	FD22	30	0000D		CLRL	-(SP)
00000870	5E	04	C0	00010	BSBW	SOR\$TREE_INSERT
	F5	50	E8	00013	ADDL2	#4, SP
	8F	50	D1	00016	BLBS	STATUS, 1\$
					CMPL	STATUS, #2160

: 1294
: 1333
: 1339
: 1340

5A	08	A7	D0	00103	12\$:	MOVL	8(R7), R10
56	00000000G	00	16	00107		JSB	SOR\$\$WORK_WRITE
		57	D0	0010D		MOVL	R7, R6
	FE52	30	00110			BSBW	READ_INSERT
	E3	11	00113			BRB	11\$
			04	00115	13\$:	RET	

: 1443
: 1444
: 1437
: 1449

; Routine Size: 278 bytes, Routine Base: SOR\$RO_CODE + 03E4

```
1390      1450 1 ROUTINE CLEAN_UP: CAL_CTXREG NOVALUE =
1391      1451 1
1392      1452 1 ++
1393      1453 1
1394      1454 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1395      1455 1
1396      1456 1     Release resources allocated by this module.
1397      1457 1
1398      1458 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
1399      1459 1
1400      1460 1     NONE
1401      1461 1
1402      1462 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1403      1463 1
1404      1464 1     NONE
1405      1465 1
1406      1466 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1407      1467 1
1408      1468 1     NONE
1409      1469 1
1410      1470 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1411      1471 1
1412      1472 1     NONE (signals errors)
1413      1473 1
1414      1474 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1415      1475 1
1416      1476 1     NONE
1417      1477 1
1418      1478 1 --
1419      1479 2 BEGIN
1420      1480 2     EXTERNAL REGISTER
1421      1481 2     CTX = COM_REG_CTX: REF CTX_BLOCK_(S_FIELDS);
1422      1482 2     LOCAL
1423      1483 2     QUEUE: REF BLOCKVECTOR[1+TUN_K_MAX_MERGE,QUE_K_SIZE];
1424      1484 2
1425      1485 2
1426      1486 2     | Deallocate the extra storage used for sequence checking
1427      1487 2
1428      1488 2     IF (QUEUE = .CTX[S_QUEUE]) NEQ 0
1429      1489 2     THEN
1430      1490 2     SOR$$DEALLOCATE(.CTX[COM_LRL_INT], QUEUE[0,QUE_REC]);
1431      1491 2
1432      1492 2
1433      1493 2     | Deallocate storage to hold the queue.
1434      1494 2     One entry per run, and one for the queue header.
1435      1495 2
1436      1496 2     SOR$$DEALLOCATE
1437      1497 2     ( (1+TUN_K_MAX_MERGE) * QUE_K_SIZE * %UPVAL, CTX[S_QUEUE] );
1438      1498 2
1439      1499 2
1440      1500 2     | Deallocate the replacement selection tree
1441      1501 2
1442      1502 2     SOR$$DEALLOCATE(.CTX[COM_TREE_LEN], CTX[COM_TREE_ADDR]);
1443      1503 2
1444      1504 2
1445      1505 1 END;
```

0004 00000 CLEAN_UP:

52	00000000G	00	9E	00002	.WORD	Save R2	: 1450
50	40	AB	D0	00009	MOVAB	SOR\$\$DEALLOCATE, R2	
		0B	13	0000D	MOVL	64(CTX), QUEUE	: 1488
		08	A0	9F 0000F	BEQL	1\$	
7E	0088	CB	3C	00012	PUSHAB	8(QUEUE)	: 1490
62	02	FB	00017		MOVZWL	136(CTX), -(SP)	
	40	AB	9F	0001A 1\$:	CALLS	#2, SOR\$\$DEALLOCATE	: 1497
7E	0150	8F	3C	0001D	PUSHAB	64(CTX)	
62	02	FB	00022		MOVZWL	#336, -(SP)	
	00C8	CB	9F	00025	CALLS	#2, SOR\$\$DEALLOCATE	: 1502
	00C4	CB	DD	00029	PUSHAB	200(CTX)	
62	02	FB	0002D		PUSHL	196(CTX)	
	04	00030			CALLS	#2, SOR\$\$DEALLOCATE	
					RET		: 1505

; Routine Size: 49 bytes, Routine Base: SOR\$RO_CODE + 04FA

; 1446 1506 1
; 1447 1507 1 END
; 1448 1508 0 ELUDOM

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
SOR\$RO_CODE-----	2 1323	NOVEC,NOWRT, RD : EXE, SHR, LCL, REL, CON, PIC,ALIGN(2)
SOR\$RO_CODE-----		NOVEC,NOWRT, RD : EXE, SHR, LCL, REL, CON, PIC,ALIGN(2)

Library Statistics

File	Symbols			Pages Mapped	Processing Time
	Total	Loaded	Percent		
\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.L32;1	9776	6	0	581	00:01.1
\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]XPORT.L32;1	590	21	3	252	00:00.6
\$255\$DUA28:[SORT32.SRC]SORLIB.L32;1	409	143	34	34	00:00.4

SOR\$SORT
V04-000

K 7
16-Sep-1984 00:38:27 VAX-11 Bliss-32 v4.0-742
14-Sep-1984 13:10:49 [SORT32.SRC]SOR\$ORT.B32;1

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(10)

: COMMAND QUALIFIERS

: BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/NOTRACE/LIS=LISS:SOR\$ORT/OBJ=OBJ\$:SOR\$ORT MSRC\$:SOR\$ORT/UPDATE=(ENH\$:SOR\$ORT)

: Size: 1322 code + 5 data bytes

: Run Time: 00:40.5

: Elapsed Time: 01:53.9

: Lines/CPU Min: 2235

: Lexemes/CPU-Min: 36346

: Memory Used: 220 pages

: Compilation Complete

0366 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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